

USING FIVES

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I am learning to use materials to solve problems in addition and subtraction that involve five as one of the numbers.

PRIOR KNOWLEDGE REQUIRED: To do this I have to be very quick at my "Fly Flip" activity questions.

1)

Question	Answer	Question	Answer
a) $5 + \dots = 7$		d) $\dots + 5 = 8$	
b) $5 + \dots = 9$		e) $\dots + 5 = 10$	
c) $5 + \dots = 6$		f) $\dots + 5 = 9$	

NEW STRATEGY WITH MATERIALS:

EXAMPLE: Andy has \$8 and buys a \$3 bus ticket. How much money does he have left? First make 8 with your fingers. (That should be 5 on your left hand and 3 on your right). Now take away the \$3 you spent. That should leave you with 5 fingers still up which means you have \$5 left.

You will need to use your fingers to answer the following questions.

2)

Question	Answer	Question	Answer
a) $2 + 5 =$		j) $8 - 5 =$	
b) $5 + 4 =$		k) $6 - 5 =$	
c) $1 + 5 =$		l) $9 - 5 =$	
d) $5 + 3 =$		m) $7 - 5 =$	
e) $8 - 5 =$		n) $10 - 5 =$	
f) $6 - 5 =$		o) $9 - \dots = 5$	
g) $9 - 5 =$		p) $5 + \dots = 8$	
h) $7 - 5 =$		q) $8 - \dots = 3$	
i) $10 - 5 =$		r) $2 + \dots = 7$	

WORD PROBLEMS:

3) The caretaker found 3 tennis balls on one roof and 5 on another roof. How many tennis balls did he find?

4) Sue bought 9 biscuits. She ate 4 for morning tea. How many does she have left?

5) Jenny bought 2 music magazines. She already has 5 at home. How many music magazines does she have now?

6) Kane's cat had 9 kittens. They gave 5 away to friends. How many kittens are left?